

FUNCTIONS

PROGRAMS

#Python Program to add two number through function

```
def add2numbers(x, y):  
# add 2 numbers x,y and store result in r  
    r=x+y  
    return r  
# take input from the user  
num1 = int(input("Enter first number: "))  
num2 = int(input("Enter second number: "))  
print("The sum. of", num1,"and", num2,"is", add2numbers(num1, num2))
```

#Python Program to Find HCF or GCD through function

```
def findHCF(x, y):  
# choose the smaller number  
    if x > y:  
        smaller = y  
    else:  
        smaller = x  
    for i in range(1, smaller+1):  
        if((x % i == 0) and (y % i == 0)):  
            hcf = i  
    return hcf  
  
num1 = int(input("Enter first number: "))  
num2 = int(input("Enter second number: "))  
print("The H.C.F. of", num1,"and", num2,"is", findHCF(num1, num2))
```

#find the Max of two numbers through function

```
def max_of_two( x, y ):
    if x > y:
        return x
    return y
num1 = int(input("Enter first number: "))
num2 = int(input("Enter second number: "))
print("The maximum of", num1,"and", num2,"is", max_of_two( num1, num2 ))
```

#Print the even numbers from a given list

```
def isevennum(l):
    enum = []
    for n in l:
        if n % 2 == 0:
            enum.append(n)
    return enum
print(isevennum([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]))
```

#check the number is prime or not

```
def isprime(n):
    if (n==1):
        return False
    elif (n==2):
        return True;
    else:
        for x in range(2,n):
            if(n % x==0):
                return False
        return True
num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
print(isprime(num))
```

#sum all the numbers in a list

```
def sum(numbers):
```

```
    total = 0
```

```
    for x in numbers:
```

```
        total += x
```

```
    return total
```

```
n=[3,4,6,5,6,6]
```

```
print(sum(n))
```

#to reverse a string

```
def stringreverse(str1):
```

```
    rstr1 = ""
```

```
    index = len(str1)
```

```
    while index > 0:
```

```
        rstr1 += str1[ index - 1 ]
```

```
        index = index - 1
```

```
    return rstr1
```

```
nm=input("enter your name")
```

```
print(stringreverse(nm))
```

#checks whether a passed string is palindrome or not

```
def isPalindrome(str):
```

```
    leftpos = 0
```

```
    rightpos = len(str) - 1
```

```
    while rightpos >= leftpos:
```

```
        if not str[leftpos] == str[rightpos]:
```

```
            return False
```

```
        leftpos += 1
```

```
        rightpos -= 1
```

```
    return True
```

```
print(isPalindrome('jahaj'))
```

#function that takes a list and returns a new list with unique elements of the first list

```
def uniquelist(l):
```

```
    x = []
```

```
    for a in l:
```

```
        if a not in x:
```

```
            x.append(a)
```

```
    return x
```

```
print(uniquelist([3,2,1,2,3,3,4,5]))
```

#to find the factorial of a given number

```
def factorial(n):
```

```
    fact = 1
```

```
    for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
        fact = fact * i
```

```
    return fact
```

```
print ("The factorial of 5 is : ",end="")
```

```
print (factorial(5))
```

#to check whether a number is perfect or not

```
def perfectnumber(n):
```

```
    sum = 0
```

```
    for x in range(1, n):
```

```
        if n % x == 0:
```

```
            sum += x
```

```
    return sum == n
```

```
no=int(input("enter a number"))
```

```
print(perfectnumber(no))
```